

# Act Partially Amending the Act for Establishment of the Ministry of Defense

May 2025  
Ministry of Defense

## [Fundamental Strengthening of the Human Resources Basis]

- **Establishment of new allowance:** Establishment of Air Traffic Controller Allowance
- **Increase in allowances:** Increase in Aircrew Allowance, SDF Reserve Allowance, and SDF Ready Reserve Allowance
- **Establishment of Designated Location Living Allowance**
- **Abolition of SDF Personnel Candidate System**
- **Revision of the reappointment system** of retired uniformed SDF personnel: Expansion of eligibility of reappointment to SDF Personnel who have left SDF after retirement
- **Expansion of eligibility for receiving Continuous Service Incentive Allowance:** Continuous Service Incentive Allowance that is only paid to SDF Ready Reserve Personnel to be also paid to SDF Reserve Personnel
- **Establishment of Special Subsidy for Ensuring Business Continuity of SDF Reserve Personnel:** Special subsidy to be paid to SDF Reserve/Ready Reserve Personnel who run their own businesses such as sole proprietors
- Establishment of a reimbursement system of study abroad expenses for cadets of the National Defense Academy who study at foreign military academies

## [Structural Reorganization of the SDF]

- Changes in the quota of Uniformed SDF Personnel
- Ground Self-Defense Force: Reorganization of Ground Materiel Control Command into Ground Materiel Command
- Maritime Self-Defense Force: Establishment of Fleet Surface Force and Information Warfare/Operations Command
- Air Self-Defense Force: Reorganization of Air Defense Command

## [Strengthening Cooperation with Like-Minded Countries and Other Countries]

- **Japan signed the Agreement Concerning Reciprocal Provision of Supplies and Services (ACSA\*) with Italy. Taking this opportunity, Japan has integrated the provisions of relevant domestic laws for each country (standardization of provisions).**  
The seven countries with which the Agreement has been concluded are the U.S., Australia, the U.K., Canada, France, India, and Germany.
- **Establishment of exemption provisions of the Civil Aeronautics Act, the Ship Act, and related laws and regulations on aircraft and ships to promote transfer of defense equipment and research and development**

※ A C S A : Acquisition and Cross-Servicing Agreement

# 防衛省設置法等の一部を改正する法律 (令和7年度予算関連法)

令和7年5月  
防衛省

## 【人的基盤の抜本的強化】

- **手当の新設**：航空管制官手当の新設
- **手当の引上げ**：航空手当・予備自衛官手当・即応予備自衛官手当の引上げ
- **指定場所生活調整金の新設**
- **自衛官候補生の廃止**
- 自衛官の定年退職等後の**再任用の見直し**：定年退職等した後に自衛官としての勤務から一旦離れた者にも対象を拡大
- **勤続報奨金の支給対象の拡大**：即応予備自衛官のみに支給している勤続報奨金を予備自衛官にも支給
- **予備自衛官事業継続給付金の新設**：個人事業主など自ら事業を営む予備自衛官等に給付金を支給
- 防衛大学校の学生の外国士官学校の留学費用償還制度の新設

## 【自衛隊の組織改編】

- 自衛官定数の変更
- 陸自：補給統制本部の**補給本部**への改編
- 海自：**水上艦隊・情報作戦集団**の新編
- 空自：航空総隊の改編

## 【同志国等との協力強化】

- **イタリアとの物品役務相互提供協定（ACSA※）に署名**。これを機に、国内実施法における締約国ごとの**規定の統合等（いわゆる共通規定化）**。これまでの締結国は、米、豪、英、加、仏、印、独の7か国
- **装備移転や研究開発のための航空機・船舶の関連法令の適用除外規定の整備**

※ACSA：Acquisition and Cross-Servicing Agreement