

Outline of the Act on Special Fiscal Measures for Urgent Earthquake Countermeasures Development projects in Areas Subject to Intensified Earthquake Disaster Prevention Measures (Act No. 63 of 1980)

In order to achieve the promotion of earthquake countermeasures in areas subject to intensified earthquake disaster prevention measures concerning the preparation implemented by local governments and other persons of facilities, etc. (urgent improvement project for earthquake countermeasures), including evacuation areas, evacuation routes, etc. which are to be prepared in an urgent manner as countermeasures against earthquake disaster, special fiscal measures by the national government are to be taken.

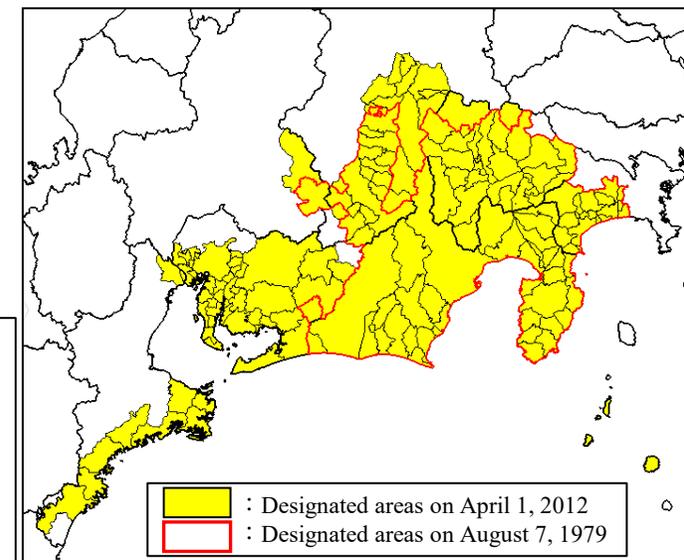
Urgent Improvement Project Plan for Earthquake Countermeasures

Responsible entities for formulation: governors of related prefectures (8 prefectures)

Target projects: 17 projects for preparation of facilities, etc. including evacuation areas, evacuation routes, facilities for fire-fighting, and seismic retrofitting, etc. of public buildings of public elementary and junior high schools

Plan period: Fiscal Year 1980 to Fiscal Year 2029

Areas Subject to Intensified Earthquake Disaster Prevention Measures (Current time)



Increase in the Rate of Subsidies from the National Treasury

(1)Facilities for fire-fighting: from 1/3 to 1/2

(2)Social welfare facilities: from 1/2 to 2/3

(3)Public elementary and junior high schools (Reconstruction of dangerous school buildings): from 1/3 to 1/2

(Reinforcement of non-wooden buildings): from 1/3 to 1/2 or 2/3*

* For structures constructed by municipalities with limited financial resources or for structures that have a high risk of collapse due to an earthquake

Purport of Previous Amendments

Year of amendment	Purport of amendment
1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 5-year extension of the expiration date
2010	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 5-year extension of the expiration date • Abolishment of the obligation to formulate an urgent improvement project plan for earthquake countermeasures • Amendment of the percentage of the burden borne by the national treasury (from 1/2 to 2/3) for the reinforcement of non-wooden public elementary/junior high school schoolhouse buildings (that have a high risk of collapse due to an earthquake)
2015, 2020, 2025	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 5-year extension of the expiration date

○地震防災対策強化地域における地震対策緊急整備事業に係る国の財政上の特別措置に関する法律(昭和55年法律第63号)の概要

地震防災対策強化地域における地震防災対策の推進を図るため、地方公共団体その他の者が実施する避難地、避難路等地震防災対策上緊急に整備すべき施設等の整備（地震対策緊急整備事業）に対する国の財政上の特別措置を講ずる。

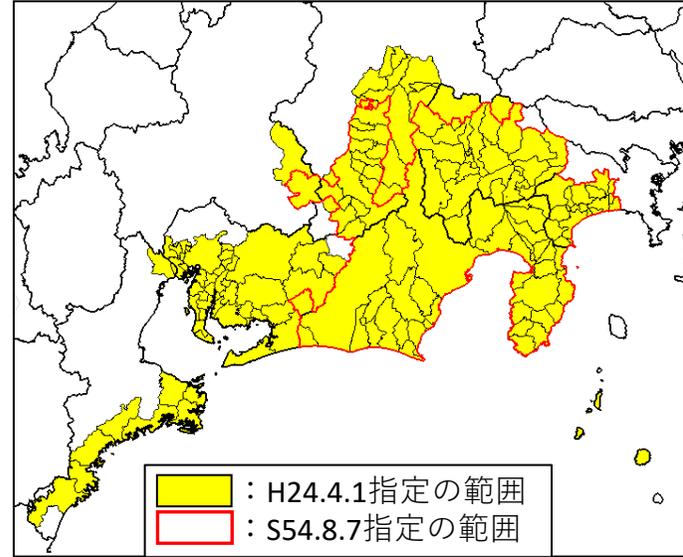
地震対策緊急整備事業計画

策定主体：関係都道府県（8都県）の知事
 対象事業：避難地、避難路、消防用施設、公立小中学校等の公的建築物の耐震改修など17施設等の整備事業
 計画期間：昭和55年度～令和11年度

国庫補助率の嵩上げ

- ①消防用施設 : 1 / 3 ⇒ 1 / 2
 - ②社会福祉施設 : 1 / 2 ⇒ 2 / 3
 - ③公立小中学校（危険校舎改築） : 1 / 3 ⇒ 1 / 2
 （非木造補強） : 1 / 3 ⇒ 1 / 2 or 2 / 3※
- ※財政力が低い市町村が設置するもの又は地震による倒壊の危険性が高いもの

地震防災対策強化地域（現時点）



過去の改正の趣旨

改正年	改正趣旨
昭和60年, 平成2, 7, 12, 17年	・有効期限の5年延長
平成22年	・有効期限の5年延長 ・地震対策緊急整備事業計画の策定の義務付け廃止 ・公立小・中学校等非木造校舎補強（地震倒壊の危険性が高いもの）の国庫負担率改正（1 / 2 → 2 / 3）
平成27年, 令和2, 7年	・有効期限の5年延長