農業構造転換の推進に必要な施策の集中的な実施の財源に充てるための日本中央競馬会の国庫納付金の納付に関する臨時措置法の概要

制定の背景

○　「骨太の方針2025」の中で、新たな食料・農業・農村基本法に基づく**初動５年間**（令和７～11年度）**の農業構造転換集中対策期間**において、食料安全保障の確保等に向け、**共同利用施設の再編・集約化等**を集中的・計画的に推進できるよう、機動的・弾力的な対応により別枠で必要・十分な予算を確保することを明記

○　財政状況が厳しい中で、これらに必要な施策の財源を確保するため、**日本中央競馬会の特別積立金から一般会計に国庫納付**する必要

法律の概要

１．趣旨（第１条関係）

令和８年度から令和11年度までの各年度において集中的に行う農業構造転換の推進に必要な施策に要する経費の財源に充てるため、日本中央競馬会の国庫納付金の納付の特例を規定

２．日本中央競馬会の国庫納付金の納付の特例（第２条関係）

日本中央競馬会は、令和８年度から令和11年度まで、**毎年度**、特別積立金のうち250億円を**国庫納付**

＜農業構造転換集中対策の例＞

○　共同利用施設の再編集約・合理化

老朽化が進んでいる共同利用施設等について、生産性の向上、流通の効率化等を図るため、再編集約・合理化を支援



＜参考：「骨太の方針2025」（抜粋）＞

新たな基本法に基づく初動５年間（令和７～11年度）の**農業構造転換集中対策期間**において、（中略）このため、新たな基本計画に基づき、コストの徹底的な低減に向けた**農地の大区画化や共同利用施設の再編・集約化、スマート技術の開発と生産方式の転換・実装、輸出産地の育成**を集中的・計画的に推進できるよう、機動的・弾力的な対応により別枠で必要・十分な予算を確保し、施策の充実強化・見直しを行う

施行期日　公布の日

Outline of the Act on Temporary Measures Concerning Payments to the National Treasury by the Japan Racing Association to Allocate Financial Resources for Intensive Implementation of Measures Necessary to Promote Agricultural Structural Transformation

Background for Establishing the Act

○ The “Basic Policy 2025” clearly states that **during the initial five-year period** (fiscal year 2025 to fiscal year 2029) **of intensive measures for agricultural structural transformation** based on the new Basic Act on Food, Agriculture, and Rural Areas, necessary and sufficient budgets will be secured in a separate framework in an agile and flexible manner, which should enable the government to intensively and systematically promote the **reorganization and consolidation, etc. of facilities for shared use**, with the aim of ensuring food security, etc.

○ During difficult financial conditions, it will be necessary for **the Japan Racing Association to make payments to the National Treasury** for **the general account from the special reserve**.

Outline of the Act

1. Purpose (related to Article 1)

To provide special measures for payments from the Japan Racing Association to the National Treasury in order to allocate financial resources to expenses required for the measures necessary to promote agricultural structural transformation, to be implemented intensively each Fiscal Year from FY2026 to FY2029.

2. Special Measures for Payments from the Japan Racing Association to the National Treasury (related to Article 2)

The Japan Racing Association will **make payments** of 25 billion yen from the special reserve to **the National Treasury each Fiscal Year** from FY2026 to FY2029.

<Example of Intensive Measures for Agricultural Structural Transformation>

○ Reorganization, consolidation, and rationalization of facilities for shared use

Support for the reorganization, consolidation, and rationalization of aging facilities, etc. for shared use will be provided to improve productivity, and streamline distribution, etc.



<Reference: “Basic Policy 2025” (Abstract) >

During the initial five-year period (fiscal 2025 to fiscal 2029) of **intensive measures for agricultural structural transformation** based on the new Basic Act, (omitted). To this end, based on the new Basic Plan, the government will secure necessary and sufficient budgets in a separate framework in an agile and flexible manner , which should enable the government to intensively and systematically promote the **action toward consolidation and expansion of farmland parcels, the reorganization and consolidation of facilities for shared use, the development of smart technologies, the conversion and implementation of production methods, and the development of export production areas**, and will enhance, strengthen, and review the relevant measures.

Effective Date date of promulgation